



Fig. 2.

The clinical indicators after dual-chamber pacemaker implantation, before and after cardiac resynchronization therapy are shown. At the bottom, the phase analysis using Heart Risk View at each stage and the values of phase standard deviation (PhSD) and histogram bandwidth (PhBW) are shown. PM; pacemaker, CRT; cardiac resynchronization therapy, ESV; end-systolic volume, EF; ejection fraction, BNP; brain natriuretic peptide.